

Attachment A

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Recorder Patty Hansen*

6 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

7 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**

8
9 Mi Familia Vota, et al.,
10 Plaintiffs,
11 vs.
12 Katie Hobbs, in her official capacity as
13 Arizona Secretary of State, et al.,
14 Defendants.

NO. CV-22-00509-PHX-SRB
(Consolidated)

15
16 **DEFENDANT COCONINO COUNTY
RECODER'S ANSWERS TO
CONSOLIDATED PLAINTIFFS' FIRST
SET OF INTERROGATORIES**

17 AND CONSOLIDATED CASES.

No. CV-22-00519-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01003-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01124-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01369-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01381-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01602-PHX-SRB

22 Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 33, Defendant Coconino County Recorder hereby
23 submits the following answers to Consolidated Plaintiffs' First Set of Interrogatories. As
24 discovery in this matter is ongoing, Defendant hereby reserves the right to supplement any
25 and all responses as new information is learned through discovery in this matter.

1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 1:**

2 Identify and describe each way that Your office uses or would use information related to
 3 the birthplace of a Voter Registration Applicant—including Applicants for whom you
 4 already have DPOC—to verify such person’s eligibility to vote, including but not limited
 5 to each way in which a Voter Registration Applicant’s failure to provide their birthplace
 6 affects or would affect Your ability to confirm the Voter Registration Applicant’s identity
 7 or determine whether that person is eligible to register and vote in Arizona. Your answer
 8 should identify by name any witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or
 9 information related to how such information is or would be used by Your office.

10 **RESPONSE:** The Coconino County Recorder does not currently and does not anticipate
 11 using birthplace information to verify or confirm Voter Registration Applicant’s identity
 12 or eligibility to register and vote in Arizona. Further, the Coconino County Recorder
 13 believes this requirement to be in violation of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (52 U.S.C. §
 14 10101(a)(2)(B), consistent with guidance provided by the Arizona Secretary of State’s
 15 Office in December 2022, and unless and until it receives contradictory guidance from the
 16 Secretary of State or a court order saying otherwise, it does not intend to require provision
 17 of this information to complete voter registration applications.

18 **INTERROGATORY NO. 2:**

19 Identify and describe Your office’s processes and procedures for checking the citizenship
 20 or residence address or location of Registered Voters or Voter Registration Applicants
 21 both before and after the Challenged Laws were enacted, including but not limited to any
 22 Documents and Communications that describe or explain how Your office should
 23 determine citizenship and residence address or location of a Registered Voter or Voter
 24 Registration Applicant. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who have or
 25 are likely to have knowledge or information related to such agreements, or the relevant
 26 information contained in such databases.

27 **RESPONSE:** The Coconino County Recorder uses the process and procedures contained
 28 in the Elections Procedures Manual (EPM) for processing voter registrations and

1 continues to do so after the effectiveness of the Challenged Laws. While the Coconino
2 County Recorder uses the publicly available Coconino County Parcel Viewer (available
3 at:
4 <https://coconinocounty.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=868170827e4443d2be37eb60562446ae>) to confirm addresses are valid and located within Coconino
5 County, it does not otherwise independently verify residential addresses provided by
6 Voter Registration Applicants. If residence information is insufficient, the Coconino
7 County Recorder follows the procedures provided in the EPM to notify Applicants that
8 their registration has been placed in “suspend” status and that additional information is
9 required to complete the Applicant’s registration. Recorder Patty Hansen and Chief
10 Deputy Recorder Donna Casner are familiar with the databases used in their office.
11

12 **INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

13 Identify and describe each way in which a Voter Registration Applicant’s failure to check
14 the Citizenship box on the State Form affects or would affect Your ability to determine
15 whether that person is eligible to register and vote in Arizona, including but not limited to
16 cases where you have DPOC for the Voter Registration Applicant.

17 **RESPONSE:** The Coconino County Recorder follows the procedures contained within
18 the EPM, which states that the citizenship box is not relevant to the Application if the
19 Recorder has DPOC for the Applicant already. As this treatment of the Citizenship Box
20 was repeated in the Arizona Secretary of State’s guidance to the County Recorders issued
21 in December 2022, the Coconino County Recorder has continued to implement this
22 understanding of the Citizenship Box since the effectiveness of the Challenged Laws.
23 Unless and until it is directed otherwise by court order or contradictory guidance from the
24 Secretary of State’s Office, it will continue to follow this guidance. Pursuant to the EPM,
25 if the citizenship box is not checked and no DPOC is provided, the Recorder will reject
26 the application.

27

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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**

2 Identify all sources of citizenship information that are accessible to You or that you
3 anticipate will become accessible to you, and which of those are practicable to use in the
4 ways required by the Challenged Laws including any and all Documents,
5 Communications, or Agreements pertaining to the process to confirm DPOC or DPOR,
6 such as any agreements Your office has to utilize any database or systems (including but
7 not limited to the SAVE system), all documentation concerning the use of such systems to
8 confirm DPOC or DPOR (terms, matching algorithms, rules, criteria, or processes used to
9 conduct database searches), and any Communications pertaining to such database searches
10 or their results. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who have or are likely
11 to have knowledge or information related to the identified databases.

12 **RESPONSE:** The Coconino County Recorder accesses the SAVE program, which
13 verifies the citizenship status of Voter Registration Applicants, and AVID, which uses the
14 Arizona Motor Vehicle Division records to confirm citizenship. The Coconino County
15 Recorder is not aware of any other database or system it has access to for voter
16 registration purposes and does not intend to seek out additional databases or systems.
17 Recorder Patty Hansen and Chief Deputy Recorder Donna Casner are familiar with the
18 databases used in their office.

19 **INTERROGATORY NO. 5:**

20 Identify and describe each instance where a database search on a Voter Registration
21 Applicant or Registered Voter yielded inaccurate or outdated U.S. citizenship information
22 or a challenge to a voter's registration or ballot relied on inaccurate or outdated U.S.
23 citizenship information, including but not limited to instances where the database search
24 or challenge process incorrectly determined a Voter Registration Applicant or Registered
25 Voter was not a U.S. citizen, and whether such person flagged as an alleged noncitizen
26 had actually naturalized. Your response should include both erroneous initial
27 determinations of non-citizenship later corrected or updated, as well as rejected challenges

1 to a voter's registration or ballot based on inaccurate, or outdated U.S. Citizenship
2 information or allegations of non-U.S. citizenship.

3 **RESPONSE:** The Coconino County Recorder is not aware of any instances as described
4 above occurring within her office nor are there any records indicating such instances
5 occurred prior to her tenure.

6 **INTERROGATORY NO. 6:**

7 Identify and describe Your office's processes and procedures for processing voter
8 registration applications with nonstandard addresses, including but not limited to all
9 processes and procedures concerning how You have implemented voter registration and
10 list maintenance programs for voters with nonstandard addresses, any assistance provided
11 to a tribe or a tribal, rural, or other resident within Your jurisdiction who uses a
12 nonstandard address with voter registration, precinct assignment, and/or assigning a
13 standard residential street address to such Voter Registration Applicants, and the ability of
14 Voter Registration Applicants to submit a description and/or graphic depiction of their
15 location of residence, using either the State Form or Federal Form.

16 **RESPONSE:** Voter Registration Applicants may provide a description or depiction of
17 their residence if they do not have a residential address. Applicants must provide a mailing
18 address. The Coconino County Recorder uses the descriptive or depictive information
19 provided by a Voter Registration Applicant to locate the residence provided. If the
20 residence cannot be located, the Recorder follows up with the Applicant by phone call
21 and, if necessary, by an in-person visit. Once the residence is confirmed, the Recorder will
22 assign the residence an address.

23 **INTERROGATORY NO. 7:**

24 Identify every type of document a person who resides in a location with only a
25 Nonstandard Address can use to prove the location of their residence under A.R.S. § 16-
26 123, including a description of all the elements each document must contain to satisfy the
27 proof of location of residence requirement and an explanation of the basis of Your belief
28 that persons who reside in locations with only Nonstandard Addresses have such

1 documents available to them. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who
2 have or are likely to have knowledge or information about the availability of satisfactory
3 documents for persons residing in locations with only Nonstandard Addresses.

4 **RESPONSE:** HB2492 itself states that the identifying documents prescribed in A.R.S. §
5 16-579(A)(1) may be used to satisfy DPOR. The Coconino County Recorder neither
6 drafted nor passed this law and thus has not expressed any belief regarding the availability
7 of such documents to those with nonstandard addresses. Further, unless and until it is
8 directed otherwise by court order or guidance from the Secretary of State, the Coconino
9 County Recorder does has not implemented the Challenged Laws' DPOR requirement. It
10 is the Coconino County Recorder's position, consistent with the position stated by the
11 Arizona Attorney General in its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment (Doc. No. 364)
12 that requiring DPOR conflicts with the National Voter Registration Act ("NVRA") and
13 *Arizona v. Inter Tribal Council of Arizona*, 570 U.S. 1, 19 (2013), and that treating Voter
14 Registration Applicants using the state form different from those Applicants using the
15 federal form violates the consent decree in *League of United Latin American Citizens of*
16 *Arizona v. Reagan*, 2:17-cv-04102-DGC. Recorder Patty Hansen and Chief Deputy
17 Recorder Donna Casner are familiar with processing applications with nonstandard
18 addresses.

19 **INTERROGATORY NO. 8:**

20 Identify and describe each method by which Registered Voters or Voter Registration
21 Applicants can appeal, contest, or cure decisions by Your office based on a finding of
22 non-citizenship or absence of DPOC or failure to check the Citizenship Checkbox, failure
23 to prove location of residence or an absence of DPOR, or failure to provide their
24 birthplace on their registration application, including but not limited to the standards
25 applied in considering any such effort to appeal, contest, or cure such decisions, the notice
26 provided to the Voter Registration Applicant or Registered Voter of the outcome of any
27 such effort, any Documents and Communications that describe or explain such methods,
28 standards, and notice, and each instance since January 1, 2017 in which a Registered

1 Voter or Voter Registration Applicant has availed themselves of such methods to appeal,
2 contests, or cure such decision and the outcome of each such effort.

3 **RESPONSE:** If a Voter Registration Applicant does not provide the minimum required
4 information on voter registration forms as explained in Ch. 1, Section IV(C), the Coconino
5 County Recorder follows the procedure provided therein by notifying the Applicant within
6 10 days of receipt of the form, requesting the Applicant provide the missing, incomplete,
7 or illegible information, and advising the applicant that their registration will be placed in
8 “suspend” status until the Applicant provides the necessary information. As explained in
9 the above Responses, unless and until it is otherwise directed, the Coconino County
10 Recorder does not intend to require DPOR, and does not consider the Citizenship Box
11 material if DPOC is provided. Specific to an Applicant’s failure to provide DPOC, if the
12 Coconino County Recorder cannot otherwise establish the Applicant’s citizenship, the
13 Applicant is registered as a “federal-only” voter. Where the AVID system, based on its
14 review of Motor Vehicle Division records, indicates the individual is not a citizen, they
15 are determined not eligible and rejected. No appeal process is provided as the Applicant
16 may re-apply at any time. Additionally, sixty (60) days prior to every election, the
17 Recorder sends notice to federal-only voters notifying them that they can submit DPOC
18 and be registered to vote full ballots.

19 **INTERROGATORY NO. 9:**

20 Identify and describe each instance in which You have established that a non-U.S. citizen
21 or non-County resident has registered to vote or has voted in Your County from January 1,
22 2013 to present, including but not limited to any supporting evidence thereof, any
23 Documents and Communications related to such instance, whether such instance involved
24 misconduct, fraud, or mistake, and any instance in which Your office informed such non-
25 U.S. citizen or non-County resident they were eligible to vote in the County and later
26 determined they were actually ineligible. Your answer should identify by name any
27 witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to any such

1 instance of a non-U.S. citizen or non-County resident registering or voting in Your
2 County.

3 **RESPONSE:** The Coconino County Recorder is not aware of any such instance and has
4 not located any records providing evidence of such instance occurring prior to her tenure
5 as Recorder.

6 **INTERROGATORY NO. 10:**

7 Identify all state and county interests that you believe are furthered by the Challenged
8 Laws and all evidence that either supports or undermines the contention that the
9 Challenged Laws further those interests. Your answer should specify which alleged state
10 or county interest(s) support each challenged provision of the Challenged Laws and the
11 connection between the alleged state or county interests and challenged provisions. Your
12 answer should also identify by name any witnesses who have or are likely to have
13 knowledge or information related to the importance of the state interests identified in this
14 answer and how the Challenged Laws are likely to interact with those interests.

15 **RESPONSE:** The Coconino County Recorder does not set state or county policy. The
16 Recorder follows state and federal law in registering applicants. Where, as here, state and
17 federal laws appear to conflict, the Coconino County Recorder follows guidance received
18 from the Arizona Secretary of State in its capacity as the State Elections Office.

19 **INTERROGATORY NO. 11:**

20 For every Request for Production served on You in this matter, please describe the
21 methodology for Your search for responsive documents and productions, including but not
22 limited to identifying the individuals who assisted in the search, custodians, search terms,
23 date ranges, protocols for retention of metadata, and methods for collection and review for
24 responsiveness and privilege.

25 **RESPONSE:** Coconino County Recorder Patty Hansen, and Chief Deputy Recorder
26 Donna Casner, conducted searches for records requested in the Requests for Production.
27 Those searches were done within the Recorder's electronic files. Most documents were
28 immediately identifiable by the Recorder or the Chief Deputy Recorder and did not

1 require keyword searches. In researching documents for RFP #7, the Chief Deputy
2 Recorder searched by names of individuals known to have submitted complaints and by
3 the terms “residence” and “residency” and “challenge.” Those searches dated back to
4 2020. The Recorder’s Office abides by the Arizona State Library’s Records Retention
5 Policies, including those applicable to metadata.

6

7 RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 29th day of June, 2023.

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FLAGSTAFF LAW GROUP

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BY: /s/Rose M. Winkeler

ROSE M. WINKELER

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*Attorney for the Defendant Coconino
County Recorder Patty Hansen*

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VERIFICATION

I, Patty Hansen, declare under penalty of perjury that I have read the foregoing Answers to Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories and that the same is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Patty Hansen
Patty Hansen
Coconino County Recorder

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2 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**
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4 I hereby certify that on June 29, 2023, I electronically transmitted the foregoing
5 document to the Clerk's Office using the CM/ECF System for filing and transmittal of a
6 Notice of Electronic Filing to the CM/ECF registrants on record.
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9 /s/Rose M. Winkeler
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17 *Attorneys for Maricopa County Recorder*

18 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
 19 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**

20 Mi Familia Vota, et al.,

21 No. 22-CV-00509-SRB

22 Plaintiffs,

23 vs.
 24 **DEFENDANT MARICOPA COUNTY
 25 RECORDER STEPHEN RICHER'S
 26 RESPONSES TO CONSOLIDATED
 27 PLAINTIFFS' FIRST SET OF
 28 INTERROGATORIES**

29 Katie Hobbs, in her official capacity as
 30 Arizona Secretary of State, et al.,

31 Defendants.

32

33 No. CV-22-00519-PHX-SRB

34 No. CV-22-01003-PHX-SRB

35 No. CV-22-01124-PHX-SRB

36 No. CV-22-01369-PHX-SRB

37 No. CV-22-01381-PHX-SRB

38 No. CV-22-01602-PHX-SRB

39 No. CV-22-01901-PHX-SRB

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41 AND CONSOLIDATED CASES

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43 Defendant Maricopa County Recorder Stephen Richer ("the Maricopa County
 44 Recorder" or "Recorder Richer") hereby submits his Response to Consolidated Plaintiffs'
 45 First Set of Interrogatories pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 33. Recorder Richer reserves the right
 46

1 to supplement these responses.

2 **PREFATORY STATEMENT**

3 1. The Maricopa County Recorder is a nominal, results-only defendant in this
 4 matter. He takes no position on the substantive questions concerning the laws Plaintiffs
 5 challenge. He is truly a neutral party, present in this lawsuit only because he is made
 6 responsible by statute to implement the challenges laws. Recorder Richer will adhere to
 7 whatever the district (or appellate) court orders.

8 2. Recorder Richer's investigation and development of all facts and
 9 circumstances relating to this suit are ongoing. These responses and objections are made
 10 without prejudice to, and are not a waiver of, Recorder Richer's right to rely on other facts
 11 or documents at trial if Recorder Richer's nominal, results-only status is challenged.

12 3. By making the accompanying responses and objections to Plaintiffs' First Set
 13 of Interrogatories, Recorder Richer does not waive and expressly reserves his right to assert
 14 any and all objections as to the admissibility of these responses into evidence in this suit if
 15 Recorder Richer's nominal, results-only status is challenged or in any other proceedings on
 16 any and all grounds including, but not limited to, competency, relevancy, materiality, and
 17 privilege. Further, Recorder Richer makes these responses and objections without
 18 necessarily implying that he considers the requests or responses to be relevant or material
 19 to the subject matter of this action.

20 4. Recorder Richer expressly reserves the right to supplement, clarify, revise,
 21 or correct any or all of the responses and objections and to assert additional objections or
 22 privileges in one or more subsequent supplemental response(s).

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

1. The Maricopa County Recorder objects to the First Set of Interrogatories to the extent that the interrogatories seek confidential or privileged information, including information covered under the attorney-client privilege, the work product privilege, or the deliberative process privilege.

2. The Maricopa County Recorder objects to the First Set of Interrogatories to the extent that the interrogatories are vague; overbroad; not proportional to the needs of the case, considering the importance of the issues at stake in the action, the parties' relative access to the relevant information, the importance of the discovery in resolving the issues, and whether the burden or expense of the proposed discovery outweighs its likely benefit; or are otherwise inconsistent with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

3. The Maricopa County Recorder objects to the First Set of Interrogatories to the extent that each interrogatory is compound. The Court has allowed Consolidated Plaintiffs 25 interrogatories, per defendant. The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure limit the number of interrogatories to 25 interrogatories, including all discrete subparts. Fed. R. Civ. P. 33(a)(1).

4. The Maricopa County Recorder objects to the First Set of Interrogatories to the extent that the request seeks “any” or “all” documents or communications where a smaller subset would yield relevant facts and be more proportional to the needs of the case.

5. The Maricopa County Recorder objects to the First Set of Interrogatories to the extent that the interrogatories seek information that is already in Plaintiffs' possession or control or is otherwise equally accessible or available to Plaintiffs.

6. The Maricopa County Recorder objects to the First Set of Interrogatories to the extent the Definitions and Instructions therein attempt to impose obligations on the defendant beyond the scope of the federal discovery rules.

INTERROGATORIES

INTERROGATORY NO. 1: Identify and describe each way that Your office uses or would use information related to the birthplace of a Voter Registration Applicant—including Applicants for whom you already have DPOC--to verify such person's eligibility to vote, including but not limited to each way in which a Voter Registration Applicant's failure to provide their birthplace affects or would affect Your ability to confirm the Voter Registration Applicant's identity or determine whether that person is eligible to register and vote in Arizona. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to how such information is or would be used by Your office.

RESPONSE: Recorder Richer objects to the request as it is vague and ambiguous. Recorder Richer further objects to the request as it is compound and seeks more than one category of information. Recorder Richer objects to the request to the extent that it seeks confidential or privileged information, including information covered under attorney-client privilege, work product privilege, or the deliberative process privilege.

Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, birthplace is currently an optional field and does not impact a voter's registration and voting eligibility. If a voter provides his or her birthplace, the birthplace is added to their voter record and can be utilized as Personal Identifying Information ("PII") to aid the Maricopa County Recorder's Office

1 in identifying the voter over the phone should the voter contact the Maricopa County
 2 Recorder's Office seeking information about their voter record. However, birthplace is not
 3 required and does not impact the voter's ability to register or cast a ballot.
 4

5 Janine Petty has knowledge or information related to how such information is or
 6 would be used by the Maricopa County Recorder's Office.
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8 **INTERROGATORY NO. 2:** Identify and describe Your office's processes and procedures
 9 for checking the citizenship or residence address or location of Registered Voters or Voter
 10 Registration Applicants both before and after the Challenged Laws were enacted, including
 11 but not limited to any Documents and Communications that describe or explain how Your
 12 office should determine citizenship and residence address or location of a Registered Voter
 13 or Voter Registration Applicant. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who
 14 have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to such agreements, or the
 15 relevant information contained in such databases.
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17 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects to the request to the extent that it seeks
 18 confidential or privileged information, including attorney-client privilege, work product
 19 privilege, and deliberative process privilege. Recorder Richer further objects to the request
 20 as extremely compound as it seeks several categories of information that should be broken
 21 into several discrete subparts.
 22

23 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County
 24 Recorder's Office has not yet implemented the Challenged Laws. Currently, the Maricopa
 25 County Recorder's Office checks proof of citizenship and residential address information
 26 according to the 2019 Elections Procedure Manual ("EPM") and prior and/or existing state
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1 laws. To acquire and validate proof of citizenship, the Maricopa County Recorder's Office
2 utilizes AZMVD data, SSA data, and SAVE/naturalization numbers, including copies of
3 the items identified in A.R.S. § 16-166. As for residence address, the Maricopa County
4 Recorder's Office currently uses Geographic Information System ("GIS) to properly
5 precinct a voter based on standard and non-standard addresses. The Maricopa County
6 Recorder's Office does not require proof of residency.
7

8 Janine Petty has knowledge or information related to such agreements. Gary Bilotta
9 has knowledge or information related to the relevant information contained in the GIS
10 database.
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13 **INTERROGATORY NO. 3:** Identify and describe each way in which a Voter Registration
14 Applicant's failure to check the Citizenship box on the State Form affects or would affect
15 Your ability to determine whether that person is eligible to register and vote in Arizona,
16 including but not limited to cases where you have DPOC for the Voter Registration
17 Applicant.
18

19 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects to the interrogatory as compound.
20 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County Recorder's
21 Office follows the direction provided on page 20 of the 2019 EPM. A voter's registration
22 application is not rejected solely based on whether the voter does not check the Citizenship
23 box on the State form. If the Maricopa County Recorder's Office does not receive DPOC
24 or cannot determine DPOC from AZMVD of an otherwise eligible registrant, that voter is
25 registered as a "federal-only" voter.
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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 4:** Identify all sources of citizenship information that are
 2 accessible to You or that you anticipate will become accessible to you, and which of those
 3 are practicable to use in the ways required by the Challenged Laws including any and all
 4 Documents, Communications, or Agreements pertaining to the process to confirm DPOC
 5 or DPOR, such as any agreements Your office has to utilize any database or systems
 6 (including but not limited to the SAVE system), all documentation concerning the use of
 7 such systems to confirm DPOC or DPOR (terms, matching algorithms, rules, criteria, or
 8 processes used to conduct database searches), and any Communications pertaining to such
 9 database searches or their results. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who
 10 have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to the identified databases.
 11

12 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects to the interrogatory as vague, ambiguous, and
 13 extremely compound. The interrogatory seeks information from several distinct categories
 14 and should be broken down into several subparts. For instance, the request seeks, *inter alia*,
 15 (a) all accessible sources of citizenship information; (b) whether those sources are
 16 practicable to use; (c) all documents and communication pertaining to the DPOC or DPOR
 17 confirmation process; (d) all documentation related to the use of databases or systems to
 18 confirm DPOC or DPOR; and (e) witnesses who have knowledge of the databases. Recorder
 19 Richer further objects to the request as overbroad and disproportional to the needs of the
 20 case.

21 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County
 22 Recorder's Office uses the following databases for citizenship information: AZMVD,
 23 SAVE system, and copies of DPOC provided by the voter pursuant to A.R.S. § 16-166. The
 24
 25

1 Maricopa County Recorder's Office does not have access to databases that assist with
 2 identifying proof of residency. The voter must provide documentation as outlined in A.R.S.
 3 § 16-579(A).
 4

5 Janine Petty has knowledge or information related to such databases.

6 **INTERROGATORY NO. 5:** Identify and describe each instance where a database search
 7 on a Voter Registration Applicant or Registered Voter yielded inaccurate or outdated U.S.
 8 citizenship information or a challenge to a voter's registration or ballot relied on inaccurate
 9 or outdated U.S. citizenship information, including but not limited to instances where the
 10 database search or challenge process incorrectly determined a Voter Registration Applicant
 11 or Registered Voter was not a U.S. citizen, and whether such person flagged as an alleged
 12 noncitizen had actually naturalized. Your response should include both erroneous initial
 13 determinations of non-citizenship later corrected or updated, as well as rejected challenges
 14 to a voter's registration or ballot based on inaccurate, or outdated U.S. Citizenship
 15 information or allegations of non-U.S. citizenship.
 16

17 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects to the request as vague and compound. The
 18 request seeks information from several distinct categories and should be broken down into
 19 discrete subparts.
 20

21 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County
 22 Recorder's Office does not record instances "where a data search on a Voter Registration
 23 Application or Registered Voter yielded inaccurate or outdated US citizenship information
 24 or a challenge to a voter's registration or ballot relied on inaccurate or outdated US
 25 Citizenship information." The Maricopa County Recorder's Office is unable to determine
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1 if information provided from databases is inaccurate or outdated. If the Maricopa County
 2 Recorder's Office does not acquire or validate voter registration application citizenship
 3 information, the voter is contacted and DPOC is requested.
 4

5 **INTERROGATORY NO. 6:** Identify and describe Your office's processes and procedures
 6 for processing voter registration applications with nonstandard addresses, including but not
 7 limited to all processes and procedures concerning how You have implemented voter
 8 registration and list maintenance programs for voters with nonstandard addresses, any
 9 assistance provided to a tribe or a tribal, rural, or other resident within Your jurisdiction
 10 who uses a nonstandard address with voter registration, precinct assignment, and/or
 11 assigning a standard residential street address to such Voter Registration Applicants, and
 12 the ability of Voter Registration Applicants to submit a description and/or graphic depiction
 13 of their location of residence, using either the State Form or Federal Form.
 14

16 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects to the request as vague and ambiguous.
 17 "Nonstandard Address" is not adequately defined or delineated in the Definitions section.
 18 Recorder Richer further objects to the interrogatory as overbroad and disproportional to the
 19 needs of the case. Recorder Richer objects to the request to the extent that it is compound
 20 and seeks several distinct categories of information.
 21

22 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County
 23 Recorder's Office maintains a robust GIS system that allows the County to pinpoint a
 24 voter's physical residence based on a non-standard address or description/graphic depiction.
 25 This allows the County to identify the precinct/district location of the voter for election
 26 purposes. In addition, the voter should provide a mailing address in addition to the non-
 27
 28

1 standard address, which is added to the voter's record to receive official election mail. The
2 County also assists communities to work with USPS to obtain valid addresses for rural
3 areas. In some situations, the County may place a voter in suspense status and contact that
4 voter if the non-standard address is unable to assist GIS in determining which precinct a
5 voter belongs.

7

8 **INTERROGATORY NO. 7:** Identify every type of document a person who resides in a
9 location with only a Nonstandard Address can use to prove the location of their residence
10 under A.R.S. § 16- 123, including a description of all the elements each document must
11 contain to satisfy the proof of location of residence requirement and an explanation of the
12 basis of Your belief that persons who reside in locations with only Nonstandard Addresses
13 have such documents available to them. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses
14 who have or are likely to have knowledge or information about the availability of
15 satisfactory documents for persons residing in locations with only Nonstandard Addresses.

16

17

18 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects to the request as vague, compound, and
19 overbroad. "Nonstandard Address" is not adequately defined. The interrogatory should be
20 broken into subparts. For example, the request seeks (a) types of documents people with
21 Nonstandard Addresses can use to prove their residence; (b) descriptions of those
22 documents; (c) "an explanation of the basis for Your belief that persons in locations with
23 only Nonstandard Addresses would have such documents available to them"; and (d)
24 witnesses who would have knowledge.

25

26

27 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County
28 Recorder's Office has not implemented A.R.S. § 16-123. However, pursuant to A.R.S. §

1 16-123, the items identified in A.R.S. § 16-579(A)(1) are considered satisfactory proof of
 2 residency.
 3
 4

5 **INTERROGATORY NO. 8:** Identify and describe each method by which Registered
 6 Voters or Voter Registration Applicants can appeal, contest, or cure decisions by Your
 7 office based on a finding of non citizenship or absence of DPOC or failure to check the
 8 Citizenship Checkbox, failure to prove location of residence or an absence of DPOR, or
 9 failure to provide their birthplace on their registration application, including but not limited
 10 to the standards applied in considering any such effort to appeal, contest, or cure such
 11 decisions, the notice provided to the Voter Registration Applicant or Registered Voter of
 12 the outcome of any such effort, any Documents and Communications that describe or
 13 explain such methods, standards, and notice, and each instance since January 1, 2017 in
 14 which a Registered Voter or Voter Registration Applicant has availed themselves of such
 15 methods to appeal, contests, or cure such decision and the outcome of each such effort.
 16
 17

18 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects the request as extremely overbroad,
 19 compound, and disproportional to the needs of the case. As an example, this interrogatory
 20 seeks *inter alia* (a) the identification; (b) and description of each method a voter or applicant
 21 can use to contest a finding of; (c) non-citizenship; (d) failure to prove location of residence
 22 or DPOR; (e) and failure to provide birthplace; and (f) all communications explaining such
 23 methods to contest; (g) every instance where a voter or applicant contested since January 1,
 24 2017; and (f) the outcome of that contest. Recorder Richer further objects to the request to
 25 the extent that it seeks confidential or privileged information.
 26
 27

1 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, there is no appeal process.
 2 The Maricopa County Recorder's Office follows Chapter 1, Section 4 – voter registration
 3 processing procedures – of the 2019 EPM. If the Maricopa County Recorder's Office
 4 identifies that certain information contained on the voter's registration is lacking or cannot
 5 be validated, the Maricopa County Recorder's Office notifies the voter. The voter is
 6 provided with information on how to cure their registration form or become a full ballot
 7 voter if they are eligible to register.
 8

9
 10 **INTERROGATORY NO. 9:** Identify and describe each instance in which You have
 11 established that a non-U.S. citizen or non-County resident has registered to vote or has voted
 12 in Your County from January 1, 2013 to present, including but not limited to any supporting
 13 evidence thereof, any Documents and Communications related to such instance, whether
 14 such instance involved misconduct, fraud, or mistake, and any instance in which Your office
 15 informed such non-U.S. citizen or non-County resident they were eligible to vote in the
 16 County and later determined they were actually ineligible. Your answer should identify by
 17 name any witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to any
 18 such instance of a non-U.S. citizen or non-County resident registering or voting in Your
 19 County.
 20
 21

22 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects to the request as overbroad, compound, and
 23 disproportional to the needs of the case. The interrogatory seeks several distinct categories
 24 of information and should be broken down into subparts. Recorder Richer further objects
 25 to the request to the extent that it seeks confidential or privileged information.
 26
 27

28 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections in most cases, the identified

1 applicants are not added to the voter rolls because the Maricopa County Recorder's Office
 2 receives information that the voter is not a citizen. In other cases, the voter self-reports to
 3 the court that he or she is a non-citizen. Either way, the voter is contacted and informed of
 4 the non-citizen issue and how to cure their registration by providing DPOC if they are
 5 eligible registrants.

7

8 **INTERROGATORY NO. 10:** Identify all state and county interests that you believe are
 9 furthered by the Challenged Laws and all evidence that either supports or undermines the
 10 contention that the Challenged Laws further those interests. Your answer should specify
 11 which alleged state or county interest(s) support each challenged provision of the
 12 Challenged Laws and the connection between the alleged state or county interests and
 13 challenged provisions. Your answer should also identify by name any witnesses who have
 14 or are likely to have knowledge or information related to the importance of the state interests
 15 identified in this answer and how the Challenged Laws are likely to interact with those
 16 interests.

19 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects the request as vague, overbroad, and
 20 compound. The interrogatory seeks several distinct categories of information. Recorder
 21 Richer further objects to the request to the extent that it presupposes the Maricopa County
 22 Recorder has a substantive or policy stake in the challenged laws. Recorder Richer reaffirms
 23 that he has a neutral, results-only defendant and takes no position on the merits of the
 24 litigation or the policy underpinnings of the challenged laws.

26 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, Maricopa County Maricopa
 27 County Recorder's Office is unsure what County interests are furthered by these Challenged
 28

1 Laws. In fact, Maricopa County Maricopa County Recorder's Office believes many of the
 2 Challenged Laws' provisions conflict with federal law which puts the County in a position
 3 of liability. Additionally, the Challenged laws may make access to registration much more
 4 difficult.

6
 7 **INTERROGATORY NO. 11:** For every Request for Production served on You in this
 8 matter, please describe the methodology for Your search for responsive documents and
 9 productions, including but not limited to identifying the individuals who assisted in the
 10 search, custodians, search terms, date ranges, protocols for retention of metadata, and
 11 methods for collection and review for responsiveness and privilege.

13 **RESPONSE:** Recorder Richer objects the request as it seeks confidential or
 14 privileged information, including information covered under the attorney-client privilege
 15 and work product privilege. Recorder Richer further objects to the request as overbroad and
 16 disproportional to the needs of the case considering the case importance of the discovery
 17 being sought to resolving the issues and whether the burden to produce the discover
 18 outweighs its likely benefit.

20 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County
 21 Recorder's Office responds as follows:

- 23 1. Receive Request for email review from Public Record Request (PRR) or Litigation
 24 Discovery / Request.
- 25 2. Identify specific search parameters in the request.
 - 27 a. User Mailbox(s) for Search: XXXX
 - 28 b. Search To / CC / BCC: XXXX

- 1 c. Search From: XXXX
- 2 d. Search Date Range: MM/DD/YYYY > MM/DD/YYYY
- 3 e. Keyword(s) Search parameters: XXXX
- 4
- 5 3. Export matching emails from email archival system.
- 6 4. Process Emails in exported file
 - 7 a. Outlook: “Clean Up Conversations” process on exported email mailbox.
 - 8 b. Outlook via KuTools Plugin: Process “Delete Duplicate” emails.
 - 9 i. The Email Archival application the Maricopa Recorders department
 - 10 uses creates a copy for every email, which often results in duplicate
 - 11 emails that need to be consolidated.
- 12
- 13 c. Search for attached messages within the exported emails, then re-import those
- 14 attached emails to the exported emails mailbox.
- 15
- 16 d. Outlook via KuTools Plugin: Export attachments from in-scope emails
- 17 (convert file to .pdf if possible)
- 18
- 19 e. Outlook via KuTools Plugin: Export emails via “Bulk Save” to PDF,
- 20 including headers, CC and body.
- 21
- 22 5. Process automated redactions (bypassed if required by Litigation Discovery).
 - 23 a. Via PDF X-Change Tools Application: Optical Character Recognition Scan
 - 24 Each Document.
 - 25
 - 26 b. Via PDF X-Change Tools Application: Automated Redaction Process
 - 27 i. Auto-Redact Email Addresses
 - 28 ii. Auto-Redact Phone Numbers

iii. Auto-Redact all other identified information as needed.

6. Manual in-scope review (various responsible parties)

- a. Manual review each exported email and attachment for in-scope confirmation.

b. Manual review each exported email and attachment for privilege.

7. Manual Redaction (various responsible parties)

a. Via PDF X-Change Editor: Manual redactions for qualified information.

8. Production and dissemination to requester.

INTERROGATORY NO. 12: FOR DEFENDANTS MARICOPA COUNTY RECORDER STEVEN RICHER AND PIMA COUNTY RECORDER GABRIELLA CÁZARES-KELLY ONLY: Describe in detail Your County's voter registration database system and how it relates to the voter registration database maintained by the Secretary of State, including the software and vendor Your database relies upon, all data fields and voter information maintained in Your database and how they differ, if at all, from the Secretary of State's statewide database, how the data fields are inputted, updated, and maintained in Your database, and how Your database shares information with the Secretary of State's statewide database. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to Your County's voter registration database.

RESPONSE: Recorder Richer objects to the request as compound. The interrogatory seeks several distinct categories of information and should be broken down

1 into discrete subparts. Recorder Richer further objects to the request as overbroad and
 2 disproportional to the needs of the case considering the case importance of the discovery
 3 being sought to resolving the issues and whether the burden to produce the discover
 4 outweighs its likely benefit.

5 Notwithstanding and without waiving these objections, the Maricopa County
 6 Recorder's Office has an efficient and statutorily compliant voter registration system that
 7 interfaces with AVID – the statewide voter registration system. Maricopa County's voter
 8 registration system is a homegrown system developed and maintained by the County. This
 9 voter registration system interfaces with the AVID system and conforms to the same naming
 10 field conventions. Data is securely imported and exported or manually entered and
 11 replicated to the AVID system.

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RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 29th day of June 2023.

18

19

RACHEL H. MITCHELL
 MARICOPA COUNTY ATTORNEY

20

21

22

23

BY: /s/Jack L. O'Connor III

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Deputy County Attorneys

Attorneys for Maricopa County Recorder

24

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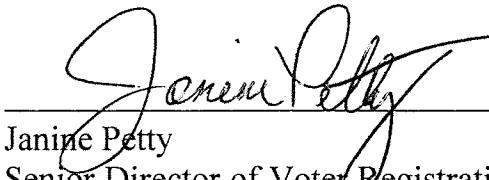
17 /s/ S.R.

18 S:\CIVIL\CIV\Matters\GN\2022\Mi Familia Vota II v. Hobbs 2022-1062 (22-0509 SRB)\Discovery\Pla to Def\Defendant MC Recorder's
19 Responses\County Recorders Resp to Roggs 060623.docx

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VERIFICATION

I, Janine Petty, am the Senior Director of Voter Registration for Maricopa County Recorder Stephen Richer, a Defendant in this matter in his official capacity. I am the person in the Recorder's office who is directly responsible for overseeing voter registration, the subject of the foregoing Interrogatories. I have read the Interrogatories served upon Recorder Richer. The answers to those Interrogatories, provided above, are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief.



Janine Petty
Senior Director of Voter Registration for the
Maricopa County Recorder

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

Mi Familia Vota, et al.,

Case No. 2:22-cv-00509-SRB
(Lead)

Plaintiffs,

**DEFENDANT SANTA CRUZ
COUNTY RECORDER RESPONSES
TO CONSOLIDATED PLAINTIFFS'
FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES**

vs.

Adrian Fontes, in his official capacity as
Arizona Secretary of State, et al.,

Defendants.

AND CONSOLIDATED CASES.

No. CV-22-00519-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01003-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01124-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01369-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01381-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01602-PHX-SRB
No. CV-22-01901-PHX-SRB

1 Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 33, Defendant Santa Cruz County Recorder Anita
2 Moreno (“Moreno”), submits her response and objections to Consolidated Plaintiffs’ First
3 Set of Non-Uniform Interrogatories as follows:

4

RESPONSES AND OBJECTIONS
COMMON TO ALL INTERROGATORIES

5

6 1. Defendant objects to each request, to the “Definitions,” and to the “Instructions” to
7 the extent that they purport to impose obligations beyond what is required by the Federal
8 Rules of Civil Procedure in responding to discovery requests.

9 2. Defendant objects to each interrogatory to the extent that it calls for the production
10 of documents that are privileged as attorney-client communications, protected as work
11 product, or otherwise not subject to discovery under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

12 3. Defendant objects to each request to the extent that it assumes facts that are not in
13 evidence. By responding to these requests, Defendant does not admit or agree with any
14 explicit or implicit assumption made in the requests.

15 4. Defendant has responded based on her investigation to date and on information
16 currently available to it and reserves the right to supplement these responses.

17 5. The foregoing objections are incorporated by reference into each of Defendant’s
18 responses below. The assertion of the same, similar or additional objections or partial
19 responses to the individual requests does not waive any of the Defendant’s Responses
20 and Objections Common to All Interrogatories.

21

SPECIFIC RESPONSES AND OBJECTIONS TO INTERROGATORIES

22

INTERROGATORY NO. 1:

23 Identify and describe each way that Your office uses or would use information
24 related to the birthplace of a Voter Registration Applicant—including Applicants for
25 whom you already have DPOC--to verify such person’s eligibility to vote, including but
26 not limited to each way in which a Voter Registration Applicant’s failure to provide their
27 birthplace affects or would affect Your ability to confirm the Voter Registration

1 Applicant's identity or determine whether that person is eligible to register and vote in
2 Arizona. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who have or are likely to
3 have knowledge or information related to how such information is or would be used by
4 Your office.

5 **RESPONSE:**

6 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 1 as vague and calls for**
7 **speculation as it relates to how birthplace information may be used to verify voter**
8 **eligibility in the future.**

9 **Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant states**
10 **that she does not use the information related to birthplace information for any**
11 **purpose except to input the information from the voter registration form into the**
12 **voter profile in the Arizona Voter Information Database (“AVID”). Defendant is**
13 **unable to predict future uses but does not anticipate that this procedure will change**
14 **unless different guidance is provided by the Secretary of State.**

15 **The witnesses who have knowledge of how this information is used are as**
16 **follows: Anita Moreno, Yolanda Kory, Rosa Ann Fajardo, Monica Gutierrez, Angel**
17 **Aguilar, Joshua Canchola, Margaret Felix, Rodrigo Robles, Saibet Gastelum,**
18 **Victoria Padilla, Victor Villalobos, Eduviges Covarrubias, Luis Fierro, Alejandro**
19 **Martinez, and Suzanne Sainz.**

20 **INTERROGATORY NO. 2:**

21 Identify and describe Your office's processes and procedures for checking the
22 citizenship or residence address or location of Registered Voters or Voter Registration
23 Applicants both before and after the Challenged Laws were enacted, including but not
24 limited to any Documents and Communications that describe or explain how Your office
25 should determine citizenship and residence address or location of a Registered Voter or
26 Voter Registration Applicant. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who
27 have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to such agreements, or the
28 relevant information contained in such databases.

1 **RESPONSE:**

2 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 2 as overbroad and unduly**
3 **burdensome as it relates to “any Documents and Communications” (broadly**
4 **defined) for how Defendant should determine citizenship and residence address or**
5 **location of a voter or registrant. Further, this request seeks information that is**
6 **publicly available to Plaintiffs through the *2019 State Elections Procedures Manual*¹**
7 **(“EPM”) and outlines the processes and procedures for checking citizenship or**
8 **residence or location of registrants.**

9 **Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections:**

10 **Citizenship**

11 **Defendant states that she follows the processes and procedures for checking**
12 **the citizenship of a registrant, before and after the Challenged laws were enacted, as**
13 **outlined in the *EPM, Chapter 1: Voter Registration, II. Voter Registration***
14 ***Requirements, A. Citizenship Requirement*, summarized as follows:**

15 **If the registrant submits a voter registration form by the registration deadline**
16 **and provides Documentary Proof of Citizenship (“DPOC”) by 5:00 p.m. on the**
17 **Thursday before the election, the registrant is entitled to vote a “full-ballot” at the**
18 **next election.**

19 **If a registrant submits a voter registration form without DPOC, Defendant**
20 **cannot register the applicant as a “full-ballot” voter (eligible to vote for all federal,**
21 **state, county, and local races for which the voter qualifies) until an acceptable form**
22 **of DPOC is provided to the Defendant. If a registrant does not submit DPOC and**
23 **Defendant cannot verify the registrant’s U.S. citizenship via Arizona Department of**
24 **Transportation, Motor Vehicle Department (“AZMVD”) records or other records**
25 **in the statewide voter registration database, Defendant designates the registrant as a**

26 1

27 https://azsos.gov/sites/default/files/2019_ELECTIONS_PROCEDURES_MANUAL_AP_PROVED.pdf

1 “Federal-Only Voter” and sends a letter to the registrant (including a DPOC
2 Submission Form/“Federal-Only” Notice) within 10 business days of receipt of the
3 registration form informing the registrant that:

- 4 • The registrant has not satisfied the DPOC requirements;
- 5 • The registrant must submit DPOC to become a “full-ballot” voter, and
6 the registrant must provide DPOC by 5:00 p.m. on the Thursday
7 before any given election in order to vote a “full-ballot” in that
8 election; and
- 9 • The registrant will remain a “federal-only” voter unless and until the
10 registrant submits valid DPOC to become a “full-ballot” voter.

11 Registrants who provide the missing information necessary to link their submitted
12 DPOC to their registration form shall be made “full-ballot” voters within 10
13 business days. If the registrant provides DPOC to the Defendant *after* 5:00 p.m. on
14 the Thursday before the next election, the Defendant makes the registrant a “full-
15 ballot” voter for *future* elections within 5 business days after completion of
16 processing of provisional ballots. Valid forms of DPOC are outlined in the EPM.

17 **Residence Address or Location**

18 Defendant states that she follows the processes and procedures for checking
19 the residence address or location of a registrant, before and after the Challenged
20 laws were enacted, as outlined in the *EPM, Chapter 1: Voter Registration, II. Voter*
21 *Registration Requirements, C. Residency Requirements for Registration*, which states
22 that Defendant has no duty to verify a registrant’s residency status and relies on the
23 registrant’s affirmation of residency.

24 Defendant states that she does not use the residency address or location for
25 any purpose except to input the information from the voter registration form into
26 the voter profile in the Arizona Voter Information Database (“AVID”).

27

28

1 **Defendant does not have any other internal processes or procedures for
2 checking citizenship or residence address or location of registered voters or
3 registrants.**

4 **The witnesses who have knowledge of how this information is used are as
5 follows: Anita Moreno, Yolanda Kory, Rosa Ann Fajardo, Monica Gutierrez, Angel
6 Aguilar, Joshua Canchola, Margaret Felix, Rodrigo Robles, Saibet Gastelum,
7 Victoria Padilla, Victor Villalobos, Eduviges Covarrubias, Luis Fierro, Alejandro
8 Martinez, and Suzanne Sainz.**

9 **INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

10 Identify and describe each way in which a Voter Registration Applicant's failure
11 to check the Citizenship box on the State Form affects or would affect Your ability to
12 determine whether that person is eligible to register and vote in Arizona, including but
13 not limited to cases where you have DPOC for the Voter Registration Applicant.

14 **RESPONSE:**

15 **Defendant states that regardless of whether the citizenship box is checked,
16 Defendant inputs the information from the voter registration form into the voter
17 profile in AVID and if there is no DPOC, the Defendant follows the process outlined
18 in EPM, Chapter 1: Voter Registration, II. Voter Registration Requirements, A.
19 Citizenship Requirement, as summarized in Interrogatory Number 2.**

20 **INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**

21 Identify all sources of citizenship information that are accessible to You or that
22 you anticipate will become accessible to you, and which of those are practicable to use in
23 the ways required by the Challenged Laws including any and all Documents,
24 Communications, or Agreements pertaining to the process to confirm DPOC or DPOR,
25 such as any agreements Your office has to utilize any database or systems (including but
26 not limited to the SAVE system), all documentation concerning the use of such systems
27 to confirm DPOC or DPOR (terms, matching algorithms, rules, criteria, or processes used
28 to conduct database searches), and any Communications pertaining to such database

1 searches or their results. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who have or
 2 are likely to have knowledge or information related to the identified databases.

3 **RESPONSE:**

4 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 4 as vague, overbroad and**
 5 **unduly burdensome as to “all sources of citizenship information” and “any and all**
 6 **Documents, Communications or Agreements” pertaining to DPOC or DPOR**
 7 **confirmation, “all documentation concerning” search terms and algorithms and**
 8 **other criteria to confirm DPOC or DPOR, “any Communications” (broadly defined)**
 9 **about database searches or results, and the expectation that Defendant anticipate**
 10 **what future documents may come into her possession for purposes of verifying**
 11 **citizenship. Further, this request seeks information that is publicly available to**
 12 **Plaintiffs through the EPM and outlines the processes and procedures for checking**
 13 **citizenship and the databases available to Defendant.**

14 **Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant states**
 15 **that the sources of citizenship information that are accessible to her are those**
 16 **outlined in *EPM, Chapter 1: Voter Registration, II. Voter Registration Requirements*,**

17 **A. Citizenship Requirement, 1. Valid Forms of DPOC:**

- 18 • **Driver Licenses and Identification Cards;**
- 19 • **Out-of-State Driver License or Identification Card;**
- 20 • **Birth Certificate;**
- 21 • **U.S. Passport;**
- 22 • **Citizenship and Immigration Documents, specifically (1) a legible copy**
 of the registrant’s Certificate of Naturalization or Certificate of
 Citizenship; or (2) the registrant’s Naturalization Certificate Number,
 Citizenship Certificate Number, or Alien Registration Number; and
- 26 • **Tribal Identification Numbers and Documents.**

27 **Additionally, if Defendant receives a juror questionnaire, forwarded by the court,**
 28 **specifying that the registrant selected that he or she is not a U.S. citizen, Defendant**

1 follows the process outlined in *EPM, Chapter 1, VIII. Voter Registration List*
 2 *Maintenance, B. Secretary of State Duties to Forward Registrant Information, 4. Juror*
 3 *Disclosure of Non-Citizenship.*

4 Defendant cannot predict what other sources of citizenship information with
 5 regard to the Challenged Laws may become available to her and will wait for
 6 guidance from the Secretary of State on any implementation of the Challenged
 7 Laws.

8 Defendant utilizes the database or systems as outlined in the *EPM, Chapter 1:*
 9 *Voter Registration, II. Voter Registration Requirements, A. Citizenship Requirement,*
 10 and may have correspondence relating to login credentials, invoices, and invitations
 11 for user calls. Defendant has been unable to locate agreements for the use of any
 12 databases for this purpose, which is likely due to the change in administration in
 13 January 2023.

14 Defendant is unclear how to respond to the request for “all documentation”
 15 relating to “terms, matching algorithms, rules, criteria, or processes used to conduct
 16 database searches” or how to identify in this response “any Communications
 17 pertaining to such database searches or their results.” Without further information
 18 more precisely defining these terms, Defendant cannot provide a response to this
 19 request.

20 The witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information
 21 related to the identified databases are as follows: Anita Moreno, Yolanda Kory,
 22 Rosa Ann Fajardo, Monica Gutierrez, Angel Aguilar, Joshua Canchola, Margaret
 23 Felix, Rodrigo Robles, Saibet Gastelum, Victoria Padilla, Victor Villalobos,
 24 Eduviges Covarrubias, Luis Fierro, Alejandro Martinez, and Suzanne Sainz.

25 **INTERROGATORY NO. 5:**

26 Identify and describe each instance where a database search on a Voter
 27 Registration Applicant or Registered Voter yielded inaccurate or outdated U.S.
 28 citizenship information or a challenge to a voter’s registration or ballot relied on

1 inaccurate or outdated U.S. citizenship information, including but not limited to instances
2 where the database search or challenge process incorrectly determined a Voter
3 Registration Applicant or Registered Voter was not a U.S. citizen, and whether such
4 person flagged as an alleged noncitizen had actually naturalized. Your response should
5 include both erroneous initial determinations of non-citizenship later corrected or
6 updated, as well as rejected challenges to a voter's registration or ballot based on
7 inaccurate, or outdated U.S. Citizenship information or allegations of non-U.S.
8 citizenship.

9 **RESPONSE:**

10 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 5 as overbroad, unduly**
11 **burdensome, and not proportional to the needs of the case as it requests an**
12 **identification and description of "each instance" of a database search without a**
13 **designated time period. Further, Defendant is unable to identify and describe each**
14 **instance of the requested information since Defendant is unaware of a mechanism**
15 **that identifies (a) where a database search on a registrant yielded inaccurate or**
16 **outdated U.S. citizenship information, (b) whether such person flagged as an alleged**
17 **noncitizen had actually naturalized, (c) any listing of erroneous initial**
18 **determinations of non-citizenship was later corrected or updated, or (d) any**
19 **rejected challenges to a voter's registration or ballot based on inaccurate or**
20 **outdated U.S. Citizenship information or allegations of non-U.S. citizenship.**

21 **Without further information more precisely defining these terms and**
22 **establishing a reasonable time period, Defendant cannot provide a response to this**
23 **request.**

24 **INTERROGATORY NO. 6:**

25 Identify and describe Your office's processes and procedures for processing voter
26 registration applications with nonstandard addresses, including but not limited to all
27 processes and procedures concerning how You have implemented voter registration and
28 list maintenance programs for voters with nonstandard addresses, any assistance provided

1 to a tribe or a tribal, rural, or other resident within Your jurisdiction who uses a
2 nonstandard address with voter registration, precinct assignment, and/or assigning a
3 standard residential street address to such Voter Registration Applicants, and the ability
4 of Voter Registration Applicants to submit a description and/or graphic depiction of their
5 location of residence, using either the State Form or Federal Form.

6 **RESPONSE:**

7 **Defendant states that when a voter registration form is received with a**
8 **nonstandard address, the form is scanned and Defendant inputs the information**
9 **from the form into AVID. There are no County processes or procedures relating to**
10 **implementation of voter registration, list maintenance programs, or assistance to**
11 **any registrant who uses a nonstandard address.**

12 **INTERROGATORY NO. 7:**

13 Identify every type of document a person who resides in a location with only a
14 Nonstandard Address can use to prove the location of their residence under A.R.S. § 16-
15 123, including a description of all the elements each document must contain to satisfy the
16 proof of location of residence requirement and an explanation of the basis of Your belief
17 that persons who reside in locations with only Nonstandard Addresses have such
18 documents available to them. Your answer should identify by name any witnesses who
19 have or are likely to have knowledge or information about the availability of satisfactory
20 documents for persons residing in locations with only Nonstandard Addresses.

21 **RESPONSE:**

22 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 7 as vague, unduly burdensome,**
23 **and disproportionate to the needs of the case as it requests “every type of**
24 **document” and “all the elements” relating to proof of location of residence.**

25 **Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant states**
26 **that she has not requested proof of location of residence and it has not been**
27 **necessary to consider what types of documents would be used for this purpose. As**
28 **stated in Interrogatory Number 2, Defendant has no duty to verify a registrant’s**

1 **residency status and relies on the registrant's affirmation of residency. Defendant**
2 **states that she does not use the residency address or location for any purpose except**
3 **to input the information from the voter registration form into the voter profile in**
4 **the Arizona Voter Information Database ("AVID").**

5 **While Defendant does not rely on documents for the location of residence, the**
6 **witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to**
7 **nonstandard addresses are as follows: Anita Moreno, Yolanda Kory, Rosa Ann**
8 **Fajardo, Monica Gutierrez, Angel Aguilar, Joshua Canchola, Margaret Felix,**
9 **Rodrigo Robles, Saibet Gastelum, Victoria Padilla, Victor Villalobos, Eduviges**
10 **Covarrubias, Luis Fierro, Alejandro Martinez, and Suzanne Sainz.**

11 **INTERROGATORY NO. 8:**

12 Identify and describe each method by which Registered Voters or Voter
13 Registration Applicants can appeal, contest, or cure decisions by Your office based on a
14 finding of non-citizenship or absence of DPOC or failure to check the Citizenship
15 Checkbox, failure to prove location of residence or an absence of DPOR, or failure to
16 provide their birthplace on their registration application, including but not limited to the
17 standards applied in considering any such effort to appeal, contest, or cure such decisions,
18 the notice provided to the Voter Registration Applicant or Registered Voter of the
19 outcome of any such effort, any Documents and Communications that describe or explain
20 such methods, standards, and notice, and each instance since January 1, 2017 in which a
21 Registered Voter or Voter Registration Applicant has availed themselves of such methods
22 to appeal, contests, or cure such decision and the outcome of each such effort.

23 **RESPONSE:**

24 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 8 as overbroad and imposes a**
25 **burden on Defendant that is not proportional to the needs of the case as to "any**
26 **Documents and Communications" for "each instance" in a six-year period of an**
27 **unidentified appeal process being used by a voter or registrant.**

28

1 **Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant follows**
2 **the process outlined in the *EPM, Chapter 1: Voter Registration, II. Voter Registration***
3 ***Requirements, A. Citizenship Requirement, 2. DPOC Requirement for “Full-Ballot”***
4 ***Voter Designation, b. Registrant’s Submission of DPOC as summarized in***
5 **Interrogatory Number 2, which outlines the process for the Defendant to notify a**
6 **registrant how to satisfy the DPOC requirements to become a “full-ballot” voter.**

7 **The Defendant has no other internal processes for appeal, contest, or cure**
8 **decisions relating to citizenship on the registration form.**

9 **INTERROGATORY NO. 9:**

10 Identify and describe each instance in which You have established that a non-U.S.
11 citizen or non-County resident has registered to vote or has voted in Your County from
12 January 1, 2013 to present, including but not limited to any supporting evidence thereof,
13 any Documents and Communications related to such instance, whether such instance
14 involved misconduct, fraud, or mistake, and any instance in which Your office informed
15 such non-U.S. citizen or non-County resident they were eligible to vote in the County and
16 later determined they were actually ineligible. Your answer should identify by name any
17 witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information related to any such
18 instance of a non-U.S. citizen or non-County resident registering or voting in Your
19 County.

20 **RESPONSE:**

21 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 9 as overbroad and imposes a**
22 **burden on Defendant that is not proportional to the needs of the case as to (1) the**
23 **identification and description of “each instance” in a ten-year period when a non-**
24 **Citizen or non-County resident has registered to vote or has voted in Santa Cruz**
25 **County, and (2) “any Documents and Communications” (both broadly defined)**
26 **related to each instance. Defendant objects to the request to identify witnesses over a**
27 **ten-year period as she only began her role as County Recorder on January 3, 2023.**
28 **Further, this request seeks information that is publicly available to Plaintiffs in the**

1 EPM and outlines the processes and procedures for managing non-U.S. Citizen and
2 non-County voters.

3 Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections:

4 Non-U.S. Citizen

5 Defendant states that she follows the processes and procedures for checking
6 the citizenship of a registrant, as summarized in *EPM, Chapter 1: Voter Registration,*
7 *II. Voter Registration Requirements, A. Citizenship Requirement* and outlined in
8 **Interrogatory Number 2**, regarding DPOC, notification by the Defendant, and
9 designation as a “federal-only” voter if DPOC is not provided. Defendant is
10 unaware of any non-Citizen who has registered to vote or voted in Santa Cruz
11 County or any instance when the County informed a non-Citizen that the person
12 was eligible to vote when the person was actually ineligible.

13 Non-County Resident

14 Defendant follows the processes and procedures for a non-County resident
15 who desires to vote as outlined in *EPM, Chapter 1: Voter Registration, VII. Eligibility*
16 *to Vote, B. Residency Requirements to Vote in the Next Election, 2. Eligibility When*
17 *Registrant Moves Within 29-Day Period*, which requires that within the 29-day
18 period before the next election, a non-County resident may update their address at
19 the appropriate polling place for the voter’s new address and may vote a provisional
20 ballot on Election Day pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 16-122, 16-135, 16-584. In the
21 alternative, the registrant remains a qualified elector in the former county and must
22 vote in that former county pursuant to A.R.S. § 16-125. Exceptions are made for
23 Military and Overseas voters and Public Officers Posted in a Different County
24 under *3. Exceptions to the 29-Day Residency Requirement*. Defendant is unaware of
25 any instance when the County informed a non-County resident that the person was
26 eligible to vote when the person was actually ineligible.

27

28

1 **Witnesses**

2 **The witnesses who have or are likely to have knowledge or information**
3 **related to any such instance of a non-U.S. citizen or non-County resident registering**
4 **or voting in Santa Cruz County are as follows: Anita Moreno, Yolanda Kory, Rosa**
5 **Ann Fajardo, Monica Gutierrez, Angel Aguilar, Joshua Canchola, Margaret Felix,**
6 **Rodrigo Robles, Saibet Gastelum, Victoria Padilla, Victor Villalobos, Eduviges**
7 **Covarrubias, Luis Fierro, Alejandro Martinez, and Suzanne Sainz.**

8 **INTERROGATORY NO. 10:**

9 Identify all state and county interests that you believe are furthered by the
10 Challenged Laws and all evidence that either supports or undermines the contention that
11 the Challenged Laws further those interests. Your answer should specify which alleged
12 state or county interest(s) support each challenged provision of the Challenged Laws and
13 the connection between the alleged state or county interests and challenged provisions.
14 Your answer should also identify by name any witnesses who have or are likely to have
15 knowledge or information related to the importance of the state interests identified in this
16 answer and how the Challenged Laws are likely to interact with those interests.

17 **RESPONSE:**

18 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 10 as vague and overbroad as to**
19 **“all state and county interests” and imposes a burden on Defendant that is not**
20 **proportional to the needs as to “all evidence” to support those interests. Further, the**
21 **Defendant’s belief as to what interests are furthered is not applicable as she had no**
22 **role in crafting the Challenged Laws and she has no knowledge of any interests as**
23 **she was not the County Recorder at the time the Challenged Laws were passed by**
24 **the Legislature. Defendant further objects to the request to identify witnesses who**
25 **have knowledge or information related to state interests and how the Challenged**
26 **Laws are likely to interact with those interests as Defendant and her staff are not**
27 **lobbyists or involved in the legislative process.**

1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 11:**

2 For every Request for Production served on You in this matter, please describe the
3 methodology for Your search for responsive documents and productions, including but
4 not limited to identifying the individuals who assisted in the search, custodians, search
5 terms, date ranges, protocols for retention of metadata, and methods for collection and
6 review for responsiveness and privilege.

7 **RESPONSE:**

8 **Defendant objects to Interrogatory Number 11 because if not already beyond**
9 **the limits, this Interrogatory takes the Interrogatories beyond the presumptive**
10 **discovery limits as proscribed by the rules and the Court's Case Management**
11 **Order. See Doc. 338, Case Management Order ("Each side may propound up to 25**
12 **interrogatories, including subparts..."). Counting subparts, the Interrogatories sent**
13 **to the Defendant here exceed 25 interrogatories.**

14 Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, the methodology
15 included a keyword search by the County's IT Department, specifically Javier De
16 La Ossa, assisted by Robert May, Santa Cruz County Civil Bureau Chief, and based
17 on discussions with Defendant and Saibet Gastelum. Once IT identified the records,
18 undersigned legal counsel reviews for responsiveness and privilege. The date range
19 for responding was upon notification of the discovery requests on May 30, 2023 to
20 present.

21 **For the Plaintiff's First Set of Requests for Production, the following search**
22 **terms and date ranges were as follows:**

- 23 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 1:** None.
- 24 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 2:** 2492, 2243, 2617, Arizona
25 Association of Counties, AACO, Jen Marson, Secretary of State, Kori Lorick,
26 Legislature (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022).

- **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 3:** U.S. Constitution, Civil Rights Act of 1964, National Voter Registration Act of 1993, impact, legality, constitutionality (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022).
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 4:** method of registration, quantity of persons registered, voter statistics, naturalized U.S. citizens, documentary proof of citizenship, DPOC, documentary proof of residence, DPOR, Class F driver's license, Federal Form, Federal Only Voters, Congress Only Voters, Full Ballot Voters, state form, LULAC consent decree, vote by mail (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022).
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 5:** rejected registration (January 1, 2004 to December 31, 2022).
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 6:** inactive, canceled (January 1, 2004 to December 31, 2022).
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 7:** None (captured under requests 2, 3 and 4)
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 8:** 16-165, 16-121.01, Department of Transportation, ADOT, Social Security Administration, SSA, Systemic Alien Verification for Entitlements Program, SAVE, National Association for Public Health Statistics and Information Systems Electronic Verification of Vital Events System (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022).
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 9:** None (captured under request 8)
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 10:** 16-166 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022).
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 11:** citizenship status (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022).
 - **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 12:** None (captured under requests 2 and 8)

- 1 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 13:** 16-143, Attorney General (January
- 2 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022).
- 3 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 14:** None – not applicable.
- 4 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 15:** voter fraud, non-citizen voting
- 5 (January 1, 2010 to December 31, 2022).

6 For the Consolidated Plaintiffs' First Set of Requests for Production, the
7 following search terms and date ranges were as follows:

- 8 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 1:** birthplace, citizenship checkbox,
9 state form (January 1, 2017 to present)
- 10 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 2:** citizenship, residence location,
11 residence address, processes, procedures (January 1, 2022 to September 24,
12 2022)
- 13 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 3:** voter registrations - cancel,
14 suspense, removal, congressional-only, federal-only, restrict, denial,
15 challenged, notification, cure (January 1, 2022 to present)
- 16 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 4:** voter registration - appeal, contest,
17 cure, citizenship, DPOC, residency, residence address, birthplace, DPOR
18 (January 1, 2022 to present)
- 19 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 5:** nonstandard address, voter
20 registration, list maintenance, tribal, rural (January 1, 2022 to present)
- 21 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 6:** None.
- 22 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 7:** misconduct, fraud, voter confidence,
23 election security, citizenship, residence location, residence address (January
24 1, 2022 to present)
- 25 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 8:** early voting, vote by mail, rejection,
26 provisional ballots (January 1, 2022 to present)
- 27 • **REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 9:** racial, ethnic, national origin,
28 language minority communities (January 1, 2022 to present)

- 1 • **None for Request for Production Nos. 10, 11 or 12.**

2 **INTERROGATORY NO. 12:**

3 FOR DEFENDANTS MARICOPA COUNTY RECORDER STEVEN RICHER AND
4 PIMA COUNTY RECORDER GABRIELLA CÁZARES-KELLY ONLY:

5 **RESPONSE:**

6 **Not applicable to Santa Cruz County.**

7 DATED this 29th day of June, 2023.

8 **PIERCE COLEMAN PLLC**

9
10 By: /s/ Christina Estes-Werther
11 Justin S. Pierce
12 Christina Estes-Werther
13 7730 E. Greenway Road, Ste. 105
14 Scottsdale, Arizona 85260
15 Attorneys for Defendant Santa Cruz
16 County Recorder Anita Moreno

17 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

18 I hereby certify that on June 29, 2023, I transmitted via electronic mail a copy of
19 the foregoing to all parties, care of their respective counsel.

20 /s/ Mary Walker

21 4866-4918-2535, v. 1

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